

CONTENTS

Preface	v
Conference organization	vi
FUNDAMENTAL ASPECTS	
Formation of icosahedral Al-Mn and Al-Ru by solid state processes	1
D. M. Follstaedt and J. A. Knapp (Albuquerque, NM, U.S.A.)	
Measurements of sputtering yield at the critical angle of incidence	9
H. Hasuyama, Y. Kanda, K. Niiya and M. Kimura (Fukuoka, Japan)	
Ion beam mixing of hydrogenated multilayer Fe-Ti and Ni-Ti films	13
J.-P. Hirvonen, M. A. Elve, J. W. Mayer and H. H. Johnson (Ithaca, NY, U.S.A.)	
SURFACE MORPHOLOGY	
Sputtering-induced surface topography on F.C.C. metals	21
G. Carter, I. V. Katardjiev, M. J. Nobes (Salford, U.K.) and J. L. Whitton (Kingston, Ontario, Canada)	
Ion-beam-induced morphological evolution of cone-shaped thin wires	33
H. Hasuyama, K. Kanda, T. Soeda, K. Niiya and M. Kimura (Fukuoka, Japan)	
Surface roughening during elevated temperature implantation of nickel	37
M. Ahmed, K. Ruffing and D. I. Potter (Storrs, CT, U.S.A.)	
Scanning electron microscopy observation of high energy α -bombarded molybdenum surfaces	45
S. V. Naidu and P. Sen (Calcutta, India)	
Surface texture induced by heavy ion bombardment: ion reflection analysis	51
J. Budzioch and W. Soszka (Krakow, Poland)	
AMORPHIZATION	
Ion-beam-induced amorphization	55
P. M. Ossi (Milan, Italy)	
Amorphization of intermetallic compounds by ion bombardment	69
D. F. Pedraza (Oak Ridge, TN, U.S.A.)	
Amorphous phase formation in aluminum-ion-implanted refractory metals	81
M. Saqib and D. I. Potter (Storrs, CT, U.S.A.)	
Structural changes in a cobalt-based alloy after high fluence ion implantation	91
S. A. Dillich and R. R. Biederman (Worcester, MA, U.S.A.)	
CHARACTERIZATION	
Nitrogen implantation into steels	99
N. Moncoffre (Villeurbanne, France)	
Migration studies of nitrogen-implanted-iron by improved depth profiling	111
F. Bodart, G. Terwagne and M. Piette (Namur, Belgium)	
Quantitative analysis of boron in steel by secondary ion mass spectrometry using ion-implanted iron as standard	119
S. Hashimoto, S. Doi, K. Takahashi, M. Terasaka (Kanagawa, Japan) and M. Iwaki (Saitama, Japan)	
Compositional instabilities in aluminum-implanted nickel	127
M. Ahmed and D. I. Potter (Storrs, CT, U.S.A.)	
Compounds and microstructures of silicon-implanted nickel	135
S. G. B. Fishman, M. Ahmed and D. I. Potter (Storrs, CT, U.S.A.)	
Characterization of the aluminium surface layer implanted with nitrogen	143
S. Ohira (Shizuoka-ken, Japan) and M. Iwaki (Saitama-ken, Japan)	
Effect of temperature on high fluence transition metal implants into polycrystalline aluminum	149
F. H. Sanchez, F. Namavar, J. I. Budnick, A. Fasihuddin, C. H. Koch and H. C. Hayden (Storrs, CT, U.S.A.)	
Study of a gold-implanted magnesium metastable system	161
M. R. da Silva, A. A. Melo, J. C. Soares (Lisbon, Portugal), M. F. da Silva (Sacavém, Portugal) and R. Vianden (Bonn, F.R.G.)	

Induced X-ray emission from neon implanted into metals	167
G. Deconninck and A. Lefebvre (Namur, Belgium)	
Characterization of ion-beam-synthesized boron nitride films	173
A. Singh, R. A. Lessard and E. J. Knystautas (Quebec, Canada)	
OXIDATION	
The influence of cerium, yttrium and lanthanum ion implantation on the oxidation behaviour of a 20Cr-25Ni-Nb stainless steel in carbon dioxide at 900-1050 °C	177
M. J. Bennett, H. E. Bishop, P. R. Chalker and A. T. Tuson (Didcot, U.K.)	
A Rutherford backscattering-channelling study of yttrium-implanted stainless steel before and after oxidation	191
G. Dearnaley (Didcot, U.K.), T. Laursen and J. L. Whitton (Kingston, Ontario, Canada)	
Oxidation inhibition of iron by deposited and ion-implanted boron	197
F. Giacomozzi, L. Guzman, F. Marchetti, A. Molinari, M. Sarkar and A. Tomasi (Povo, Italy)	
Effects of tin ion and nitrogen ion implantation on the oxidation of titanium	205
P. Madakson (Yorktown Heights, NY, U.S.A.)	
CORROSION	
Aqueous corrosion behaviour of ion-implanted metals	213
H. Ferber and G. K. Wolf (Heidelberg, F.R.G.)	
Electrochemical properties of chromium-implanted Fe-Cr alloys	223
Y. Okabe, M. Iwaki and K. Takahashi (Saitama, Japan)	
Surface modification of electrodeposited chromium films by ion implantation	229
K. Terashima, T. Minegishi (Chiba, Japan), M. Iwaki (Saitama, Japan) and K. Kawashima (Tokyo, Japan)	
The influence of platinum implantation on the hydrogen embrittlement of tantalum	237
W. Ensinger and G. K. Wolf (Heidelberg, F.R.G.)	
Hydrogen permeation behavior in polycrystalline nickel implanted with helium, argon, nickel, yttrium and platinum	243
R. Nishimura, R. M. Latanision (Cambridge, MA, U.S.A.) and G. K. Hubler (Washington, DC, U.S.A.)	
Electrochemical studies of TiO ₂ films with various palladium implantation profiles	253
J. W. Schultze, L. Elfenthal, K. Leitner (Düsseldorf, F.R.G.) and O. Meyer (Karlsruhe, F.R.G.)	
WEAR	
Tribological properties of ion-implanted steels	263
M. Iwaki (Saitama, Japan)	
Nitrogen implantation of steels: a treatment which can initiate sustained oxidative wear	273
E. B. Hale, R. Reinbold and R. A. Kohser (Rolla, MO, U.S.A.)	
Enhanced endurance life of sputtered MoS _x films on steel by ion beam mixing	281
K. Kobs, H. Dimigen, H. Hübsch, H. J. Tolle (Hamburg, F.R.G.), R. Leutenecker (München, F.R.G.) and H. Ryssel (Erlangen, F.R.G.)	
Mechanical properties of nitrogen-implanted 18W-4Cr-1V bearing steel	287
P. Madakson (Yorktown Heights, NY, U.S.A.)	
The improvement in the wear properties of GCr15-QBe2 wear pairs by ion implantation	291
Z. Jie, S. Yawen, L. Guanguan, L. F. Run, Y. Weiyi and L. Wang (Tianjin, China)	
The use of ion implantation to modify the tribological properties of Ti-6Al-4V alloy	297
S. Saritas (Gaziantep, Turkey), R. P. M. Procter (Manchester, U.K.) and W. A. Grant (Salford, U.K.)	
Friction and wear of ion-beam-modified ceramics for use in high temperature adiabatic engines	307
W. Wei, J. Lankford (San Antonio, TX, U.S.A.) and R. Kossowsky (University Park, PA, U.S.A.)	
MECHANICAL PROPERTIES	
The effect of nitrogen and boron ion on cyclic deformation response in Ti-24V alloy	317
J. G. Han and R. F. Hochman (Atlanta, GA, U.S.A.)	

Structure and fatigue properties of ion-plated nickel films on steel	327
K. Thoma, R. Färber, Th. Wieder and H. Gärtner (Kassel, F.R.G.)	
Effects of titanium implantation on cavitation erosion of cobalt-based metal-carbide systems	333
N. V. H. Gately and S. A. Dillich (Worcester, MA, U.S.A.)	
Ductile-to-brittle transition induced by nitrogen ion implantation into WC single crystals	339
S. Bartolucci Luyckx, Y. Cassuto and J. P. F. Sellschop (Johannesburg, South Africa)	
Characterization of ion-beam-induced carbon deposition on WC-Co hard metal by microhardness, scratch and abrasive wear tests	343
J.-P. Hirvonen, J. Koskinen, A. Anttila (Helsinki, Finland), D. Stone and C. Paszkiet (Ithaca, NY, U.S.A.)	
NOVEL TECHNIQUES	
Thick and homogeneous surface layers obtained by reactive ion-beam-enhanced deposition	349
L. Guzman, F. Giacomozzi, B. Margesin, L. Calliari, L. Fedrizzi, P. M. Ossi (Povo, Italy) and M. Scotoni (Trento, Italy)	
Ion beam modification of TiN films during vapor deposition	357
R. A. Kant and B. D. Sartwell (Washington, DC, U.S.A.)	
A new rapid technique for characterizing microstructures of films produced by ion beams in the transmission electron microscope	367
W. S. Sampath and P. J. Wilbur (Fort Collins, CO, U.S.A.)	
APPLICATIONS	
Surface modification of industrial components by ion implantation	373
P. Sioshansi (Bedford, MA, U.S.A.)	
U.S. Navy Manufacturing Technology Program on ion implantation	385
F. A. Smidt, B. D. Sartwell (Washington, DC, U.S.A.) and S. N. Bunker (Bedford, MA, U.S.A.)	
Improving the wear resistance of metal-forming tools by ion implantation	399
Chr. Weist, G. K. Wolf (Stuttgart, F.R.G.) and P. Ballhause (Heidelberg, F.R.G.)	
Nitrogen implantation of type 303 stainless steel gears for improved wear and fatigue resistance	407
F. M. Kustas, M. S. Misra and W. T. Tack (Denver, CO, U.S.A.)	
Ion beam smoothing of metallic mirrors	417
D. C. Ingram, A. W. McCormick, P. P. Pronko (Dayton, OH, U.S.A.), J. A. Woollam, P. G. Snyder (Lincoln, NE, U.S.A.) and D. B. Poker (Oak Ridge, TN, U.S.A.)	
Ion sources and implantation systems	423
J. H. Keller (Hopewell Junction, NY, U.S.A.) and J. W. Robinson (University Park, PA, U.S.A.)	
AUTHOR INDEX	433
SUBJECT INDEX	434

